

INDEX.

- Acæna*, 198; *maculicaudaria*, 199; *sambucaria*, 198.
Acanthometræ, 102.
Acarellus, 375; *musca*, 375.
Acari, 375, 383.
Acarina, 371, 375, 377, 379, 382, 387 (ftnote), 388, 390; literature and workers thereon, 371; life-history of, 371.
Acarus, 371, 373, 381, 382; *acarorum*, 371; *crassipes*, 371; *muscarum*, 371; *spinitarsus*, 371, 375.
Accipitres, 405, 436.
Acer, 346; *pseudoplatanus*, 346.
Achillea, 176, 177; *millefolium*, 176, 177, 179, 180, 182; *Ptarmica*, 178, 179.
Achlya, 149; *penetrans*, 149.
Achorutes manubrialis (Tullb. descrip. of), 19, 20; *purpurescens*, 19, 20, 21; *Theelii*, 20.
Acropteron, 351.
Actæon, 284; *affine*, 290; *amabilis*, 284, 288; *austrinus*, 284, 287, 288; *bovetensis*, 286; *chariis*, 284, 285; *cinereus*, 284, 289, 290; *edentulus*, 284; *exilis*, 286; *fumatus*, 290; *glaber*, 290; *levidensis*, 288; *pusillus*, 287; *strigosus*, 290; *suturalis*, 287; *turritus*, 284, 286.
Actæonina, 285.
Actinaria, 138.
Actiniæ, 100.
Æquiparatæ, 423.
Æschropteryx, 197, 204; *tetragonata*, 204; *transpectans*, 204.
Agamerion, 54, 58.
Agaricia, 312, 317; *rugosa*, 312.
Agaricus, 374; *campestris*, 374.
Agathidium, 355; *rhinoceros*, 355.
- Agelena*, 163, 165 (ftnote); *labyrinthica*, 163.
Agonus, 100; *cataphractus*, 100.
Agrimonia, 176; *Eupatoria*, 176, 177.
Alcedininae, 435.
Alcedo, 435; *picta*, 435; *quadribrachys*, 435.
Aleyonidium, 106; *gelatinosum*, 106, 108; *parasiticum*, 106, 108.
Aleyonium, 106; *digitatum*, 106, 108.
Alloccera, 63.
Altarus, 58; *hesperus*, 58.
Altinares, 427, 440.
Amaurobius, 173; *fenestralis*, 173; *similis*, 173.
Amblyornis, 408; *inornatus*, 408; *subalaris*, 408.
American Brook-trout, variations in, 14, 15.
Ammodytes, 88, 95.
Amphigulares, 434.
Amphilectus, 106; *Edwardi*, 106, 108; *gracilis*, 106.
Anabacia, 140.
Anacryptus, 54, 56.
Analginae, 388.
Anastomus, 440; *lamelligerus*, 440.
Anatinae, 441.
Anatomy and functions of the tongue of Honey-bee, T. J. Briant on, 408.
Andropadus, 424; *virens*, 424.
Anemone, 189 (ftnote); *nemorosa*, 189 (ftnote).
Anguilla, brain of, 1.
Anctus, 372.
Anomalocera, 102; *Petersonii*, 102.
Anomia, 95; *ephippium*, 95, 96, 98.
Anoura, mouth of, 21.
Anthidium, 69; *cordatum*, 69.

- Anthothreptes, 429; Longuemarii, 429; orientalis, 429.
 Anthozoa of east coast of Scotland, 106.
 Anthriscus, 177; sylvestris, 178.
 Anthrophora, 190; acervorum, 190, 191.
 Anthyllis, 177; vulneraria, 177.
 Antipatharia, 138.
 Antrocephalus, 54, 63.
 Ants, Sir John Lubbock on, 41; longevity of, 49; recognition by, 48; sensitiveness to ultra-violet rays, 50.
 Anurida, ally of, 21.
 Aphrodite, 94; aculeata, 94.
 Apidae, 181, 182, 183.
 Apis, 176; mellifica, 176, 177, 178, 179, 183, 185, 187.
 Aplysiidæ, 341.
 Aporosa, 137, 138, 139, 140, 318.
 Aporrhais, 95; pes-pelecani, 95, 99.
 Arctium, 175; Lappa, 175, 176.
 Ardea, 440; atricapilla, 440; Sturmii, 440.
 Ardeinæ, 440.
 Argynnis, 188; aglaia, 188; lathonia, 188.
 Argynnetica, 170 (ftnote); aquatica, 170 (ftnote).
 Armeria, 176; vulgaris, 176.
 Arretocera, 54, 56.
 Arrhenodes, 301.
 Arthropods, nervous syst. of, 2, 5.
 Aspirhina, 54, 60.
 Astarte compressa, 94, 95, 96, 99; scotica, 96; sulcata, 94, 95, 96, 99.
 Asterias, 102, 104; Muelleri, 103, 104; violacea, 102, 103, 104.
 Asteroidea of the 'Challenger' Exped., W. P. Sladen on, 214.
 Asthenia, 198 (ftnote).
 Astræa, 313, 316; meandrina, 313.
 Astræidæ, 139, 141, 303, 313, 316, 317, 318, 366.
 Astrangiaceæ, S. O. Ridley on variable structures of, 395.
 Astropecten, 103, 217, 218 (ftnote), 247; acanthifer, 248, 253; brasiliensis, 247, 249; brevispinus, 248, 249; cingulatus, 249, 266; granulatus, 248, 263; hermatophilus, 248, 257; imbellis, 248, 255; irregularis, 103, 104; japonicus, 248, 255; mesactus, 249, 267; monacanthus, 248, 263; pectinatus, 248, 251; pentacanthus, 103, 104; polyacanthus, 248, 251; pontoporeus, 248, 259; velitaris, 248, 263; zebra, 248, 261; zebra, var. rosea, 263.
 Astropectinidæ, 214, 247.
 Astur, 437; Mechowi, 437; monogrammicus, 437; polyzonus, 437; sphenurus, 437.
 Asturinula, 437; monogrammica, 437.
 Athene, 439; perlata, 439.
 Atys, 322, 341; cylindrica, var. solida, 342; hyalina, 341; speciosa, 322.
 Auditory ossicles of Rhytina Stelleri, A. Doran on, 366.
 Aviceda, 438; cuculooides, 438.
 Axima, 54, 57; spinifrons, 54, 57.
 Balæna, 370; mysticetus, 370.
 Balænoptera, 370; Sibbaldii, 370.
 Balanus, 106, 206.
 Bartsia, 177; Odontites, 177.
 Baryrrhynchus, 300; Poweri, 300; Miles, 300.
 Batis, 425; orientalis, 425.
 Baza, 438; cuculooides, 438.
 Bee, anat. tongue of, T. J. Briant on, 408; manner use of tongue, 415; Observ. tongue of—Briant, 414, Chambers, 413, Cook, 415, Müller, 415, Kirby and Spence, 413, Newport, 413, Shuckard, 416.
 Bees, hearing in, 43, exper. on, 44, 45; knowledge of colour, 42; methodic habits of, 175, 186, 193; preference for colours of flowers, 192; sight of, 93.
 —, Sir J. Lubbock on, 41.
 —, visits to flowers, A. W. Bennett on, 182; R. M. Christy on, 186, 189, 190.
 Bell, Prof. F. Jeffrey, Echinoderms of E. coast Scotland, 102.
 Bellis, 177; perennis, 177.
 Bennett, A. W., constancy of insects' visits to flowers, 175.
 Bohndorff, Herr F., coll. of Birds from Nyam-nyam country, 419.
 Bolbogaster, 301; ctenostomoides, 301.
 Bombus, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 185, 384; scrimshiranus, 190; virginalis, 384.
 Botaurus, 440; Sturmii, 440.
 Bothriocephalus latus, 82.
 Brachymeria, 65; panamensis, 68; tarsalis, 67.
 Brachypodes, 424.
 Bradyornis, 423; ater, 423; diabolicus, 423.
 Brain, homol. of, in Invertebrates, 4.
 Brenthidæ from Japan, G. Lewis on, 295, 347.
 Brevipennes, 422.
 Briant, T. J., Anatomy and Functions

- Tongue of Honey-Bee (Worker), 408.
- Brissopsis, 94, 103; lyrifera, 94, 103, 104.
- Brissus, 94; lyrifer, 94.
- Brontes, 298.
- Brook, G., Notes on little-known Colembola and British species of Tomocerus, 19; Revision of Genus Entomobrya (Degeeria, Nic.), 270.
- Bryozoa, closure of Cyclostomatous, 400.
- Bubo, 438; cinerascens, 438; maculosus, 438.
- Bubonidæ, 407.
- Buceros, 435; atratus, 436; erythrorhynchus, 435.
- Bucerotinae, 435.
- Buccinuli, 290.
- Buccinum, 95; undatum, 95, 99, 100.
- Buchanga, 425; assimilis, 425.
- Bulla, 321, 325, 341 (ftnote), 343, 344; hyalina, 341 (ftnote); hydatis, 322; parallela, 321; semilævis, 322.
- Bullidæ, 322; of 'Challenger' Exped., 319, 341.
- Butastur, 437; rufipennis, 437.
- Buteoninae, 405.
- Butler, A. G., on Moths of family Urapterygidae, 195.
- Butorides, 440; atricapilla, 440.
- Byssodes, 195, 200; appropriata, 195.
- Calamintha, 175; Clinopodium, 175.
- Callida, 360.
- Callilanguria, 348, 354, 355.
- Calliopiis, 102; bidentatus, 102.
- Calluna, 180; vulgaris, 180.
- Calodromus, 298; Mellyi, 298.
- Caloptenus bivittatus, 2; femur-rubrum, 2; spretus, 2, œsophag. ganglia of, 2, 3.
- Calospilos, 201; arcaria, 201.
- Campanula, 178; rotundifolia, 178, 179.
- Campbell, F. Maule, Pairing of Tegegnaria Guyonii, with descript. of certain organs in abdom. sex. region of male, 162.
- Campephaga, 424; xanthornoides, 424.
- Campephaginae, 424.
- Camptothera, 431; balia, 431; Cailiaudi, 431; caroli, 431; maculosa, 431; permixta, 431.
- Caprimulginae, 434.
- Caprimulgus, 434; europæus, 434.
- Carabidæ, 350, 360.
- Carabus, 360, 361.
- Carcinus, 95; mænas, 95.
- Cardamine, 177; pratensis, 177.
- Cardium, 94; echinatum, 96, 98, 100; fasciatum, 94, 95, 98, 100; minimum, 99; pygmæum, 96.
- Caridina, 95; varians, 95, 98.
- Carpophaga Finschii, E. P. Ramsay on type of, 25.
- Casnonia, 350.
- Caulaster, 217 (ftnote); pedunculatus, 218 (ftnote).
- Ceblepyris, 424; pectoralis, 424.
- Cellepora, 402, 404.
- Celtis, 296.
- Centaurea, 176, 181; nigra, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183; Scabiosa, 176, 183.
- Cephalopods, brain of, 7, 8, 11, 12.
- Cerastium, 177; glomeratum, 177.
- Cerchneis, 438; ardesiaca, 438; tinnunculus, 438.
- Cerebral Homologies, Prof. Owen on, 1.
- Cestode, new human (Ligula Mansoni), 78.
- Cetacea, 370.
- Cetacean auditory ossicles compared with those of Sirenia, 370.
- Ceuthochares, 432; australis, 432; flavirostris, 432; intermedius, 432.
- Chærodes, 195, 204; bifiliaria, 204; invariaria, 204; invisata, 204; sectata, 204; striata, 204; tetragonata, 204; transpectans, 204.
- Chalcidinae, 65, 70; W. F. Kirby on, 53; list of genera, 54.
- Chalcis, 53, 55, 64, 65, 68, 75; amecoles, 68; annulipes, 68; atrata, 76; bispinosa, 54, 64, 67; callipus, 75; clavipes, 54; concitata, 68; conigastria, 54, 59, 66; cornigera, 54; Cowani, 76; Dargelasii, 67; decreta, 68; dimidiata, 66; Euplææ, 68, 76; eurytomoides, 68; fasciata, 66; finator, 68; flavipes, 68; Harseyi, 76; incerta, 68; inclinator, 68; lasus, 68; Lonscolombi, 75; mansueta, 68; myrifex, 54, 55; obscurata, 68; ovata, 68; pectinicornis, 54, 64; podogrica, 75; polyctor, 68; pusilla, 54, 64; rufipes, 67; separata, 54, 60; sispes, 54, 55; stylata, 54, 61; varipes, 68; vicaria, 68; Wollastoni, 76; xanthostigma, 55.
- Chalcis Cowani, reared from pupæ of Papilio Demoleus and Nephelæ, 76.
- Chalcitella, 54, 55, 56; evanioides, 54, 55.
- Chalcites, 433; Klaasi, 433.

- 'Challenger' Exped., Asteroidea of, Pt. II., W. P. Sladen on, 214; Mollusca of, (XVI.) 26; (XVII.) 112; (XVIII.) 284; (XIX.) 319; (XX.) 341.
- Charadriinæ, 441.
- Charr, hybrid. and variation in, 16.
- Cheirocratus, 102; Sundevallii, 102.
- Chernetes, 173.
- Chilostomata, 400, 402, 403.
- Chirocère, 64.
- Chironemus, 376.
- Chiton, 99; cinereus, 99.
- Christy, R. Miller, on Methodic Habits of Insects when visiting Flowers, 186.
- Chrysanthemum, 177; Leucanthemum, 177.
- Chrysis, 57; hesperidum, 57.
- Chrysococyx, 433; Klaasii, 433.
- Chrysomela, 351, 360, 361.
- Chrysomelidæ, 350, 351, 360.
- Cicada, 109; mœrens, manna of, 109; viminalis, 111.
- Cichlomorphæ, 422.
- Ciconiinæ, 440.
- Cinnyrimorphæ, 427.
- Cinnyris, 428; acik, 428, 429; angolensis, 428; eruentata, 429; cupreus, 428; senegalensis, 429; splendidus, 421; superbus, 428.
- Classification of Lophoserinæ, 317.
- Clupea, 92; harengus, 92; longiceps, 86; sprattus, 92.
- Cobbold, Prof. T. S., on Ligula Mansoni, a new Human Cestode, 78.
- Cocculina, 38; angulata, 38; fig. dentition of, 40.
- Cocculinidæ, 38.
- Coccyges, 431.
- Coccytes, 431; cafer, 433; glandarius, 432.
- Cœloria, 362, 364; dædalæa, 363; Forskælana, 362; labyrinthica, var. pachychila, 362.
- Cœnomorpha, 433.
- Colias, 188.
- Coliinæ, 434.
- Coliomorphæ, 426.
- Colius, 434; nigricollis, 434.
- Collembola, G. Brook on, 19.
- Colour-Sense in Daphnia, Sir J. Lubbock on, 235.
- Columba, 436; guinæensis, 436.
- Comoseris, 302, 305, 318.
- Compositæ, 175, 182.
- Conirostres, 426.
- Conura, 54, 58, 59; flavicans, 54, 58.
- Convolvulus, 176; arvensis, 176, 177.
- Copris, 359.
- Coprophaga, 359.
- Coraciinæ, 434.
- Corethrura, 441; cinnamomea, 441.
- Corvinella, 424; affinis, 424; corvina, 424.
- Corydalis, 180; claviculata, 180.
- Corythaix, 433; leucolopha, 433; Schuetti, 433.
- Coscinareæ, 303, 313, 314, 317, 318; meandrina, 313, 314.
- Cosmetornis, 434; vexillarius, 434.
- Crabro, 66; femoratus, 66.
- Crangon, 94; Allmanni, 94, 95, 96, 97.
- Crateropodinæ, 422.
- Crateropus, 422; atripennis, 422; Bohndorffi, 422; Haynesii, 422.
- Crepimarginula, a Pliocene Fossil = Zeidora, 26; reticulata, 28.
- Crepis, 177; virens, 177.
- Cribrella, 103; oculata, 103, 104.
- Cribriform organ in Asteroidea, 215.
- Crisia, 401.
- Crura cerebri of Vertebrates, 2.
- Crustacea, sense of colour in, 206.
- Cryptorhina, 427; afra, 427.
- Crystallogobius Nilssonii, 89.
- Ctenodiscus, 218 (ftnote), 240.
- Cucujus, 351.
- Cuculinæ, 432.
- Cuculus, 432; clamosus, 432; gularis, 432; Klaasi, 433; solitarius, 432.
- Cursores, 441.
- Cuttlefish, eyes of, 5.
- Cyclostomata, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404; on closure of, by A. W. Waters, 400.
- Cylichna, 319, 339; acuminata, 326; alba, 319, 320, 334; bizone, 322; crispula, 319, 321; cylindracea, 99, 320; decussata, 339; discus, 319, 320; fijiensis, 339, 340; labiata, 319, 324; luteicola, 322; macra, 320; marmorata, 322; noronyensis, 319, 322; paupercula, 319, 325; protracta, 320; pyramidata, 339; reticulata, 319, 323, 324; subreticulata, 319, 323; sulcata, 319, 325; tahitensis, 319, 320.
- Cynips, 67; armata, 67.
- Cynthia, 176; Cardui, 176, 181, 185.
- Cyphagogus, 227, 298; Erichsoni, 297; planifrons, 297; signipes, 297; Westwoodi, 297; Whitei, 297.
- Cypræa, 99; europæa, 99.
- Cyprina, 94; islandica, 94, 95, 99, 100.
- Daphnia, 205; pulex, 205; sense of colour in, 205.

- Dasmidæ, 139.
 Daucus, 176; Carota, 176, 177.
 Day, Dr. Francis, Echinoderms of E. coast Scotland, 102; observ. on marine fauna E. coast Scotland, 84; Zoophytes and Sponges of E. coast Scotland, 105; variations and hybridism in *Salmo fontinalis*, 3, 18.
 Decempennatæ, 426.
 Defrancia, 99; linearis, 99, 100.
 Degeeria, 270, 271, 272; annulata, 273; arborea, 276; atra, 281; cincta, 279; corticalis, 276; crassicornis, 280; decemfasciata, 276, 282; decora, 280; disjuncta, 276; flavocincta, 271, 282; flavopicta, 271, 282; griseo-olivata, 281; incerta, 280; lanuginosa, 276; marginata, 276; membranacea, 280; multifasciata, 276, 282; muscorum, 276; Nicolletii, 276; nigromaculata, 272; nivalis, 273, 275, 276; perpulchra, 281; pi, 272, 273, 274; pulchella, 271, 276; purpurascens, 282; referenda, 280; superba, 271, 279.
 Dendrocycna, 441; viduata, 441.
 Dendrocina, 426.
 Dendrophagus, 298.
 Dendroptus, 376 (and fnote).
 Dentalium, 94, 108; entalis, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99.
 Dermalichi, 372, 388.
 Descrip. of *Ligula Mansoni*, a new human Cestode, by Prof. T. S. Cobbold, 78.
 Descrip. new Honey-ant from Australia, 51.
 Desoria, 270.
 Dexamine, 98; spinosa, 98.
 Diafungia, 417, 418; granulata, 418.
 Dias, 102; longiremis, 102, 206.
 Diaseris, 418, 419.
 Diastopora, 401, 402; patina, 401; sarniensis, 401.
 Diastopora, 401.
 Diastoporidæ, 402.
 Dicurina, 425.
 Dierurus, 425; divaricatus, 425.
 Dictyna, 163; benigna, 163.
 Digitalis, 180; purpurea, 180.
 Dimalus, 350.
 Dipsacaceæ, 175.
 Diptera, visits to flowers, 185.
 Dirrhinus, 54, 57, 64; excavatus, 54, 57.
 Disparipes, 388, 390; bombi, 388, 390; viridis, 389.
 — bombi, descrip. of ♂ & ♀, 390; larva of, 393.
 Dolabrifera, 346; Maillardi, 346; mar-morea, 346; triangularis, 346.
 Dolichoderus, 351.
 Donnadieu, A. L., on *Trichodactylus Xylocopiæ*, 383.
 Doran, A., on Auditory Ossicles of *Rhytina Stelleri*, 366.
 Doubledaya, 347, 348, 354, 360, 361; bucculenta, 347, 355; victor, 355; Whittii, 355.
 Dredging E. coast Scotland, 93; nature of ground, 100; temperatures, 101.
 Drepanodes, 195.
 Dryoscopus, 423; æthiopicus, 423; erythrogaster, 423.
 Duncan, P. M., on the Madreporarian family Fungidæ, with especial reference to hard structures, 137; on new genus of Recent Fungida, 417; on replacement of true Theca or Wall by Epithea in some Serial Coralla, and importance of Structure in Growth of Incrusting Corals, 361; on structure hard parts of Fungidæ, (II.) Lophoserina, 302.
 East coast Scotland, marine fauna of, 84, 102, 105.
 Ebalia, 98; Cranchii, 98.
 Echinocardium, 103; flavescens, 103, 104.
 Echinocyamus, 103; pusillus, 103, 104.
 Echinodermata of E. coast Scotland, 102.
 —, exper. on senses of, 132; with poisons, 135; physiol. of, 131.
 Echinopora, 303, 316, 317, 318; anatomy of, 316.
 Echinoporina, 140.
 Echinus, 102; elegans, 102, 103, 104; esculentus, 103, 104; miliaris, 103; flavescens, 103.
 Echium, 176; vulgare, 176.
 Elephas, 370; indicus, 370.
 Encephalon of Dibranchiata, 7, 11.
 Endomychidæ, 350.
 Eniaca, 54, 57.
 Ennomidæ, 195.
 Entalophora, 401, 402; rugosa, 401.
 Entomobrya, 271, 272, 275; albocincta, 271, 279; annulata, 271; arborea, 271; atra, 271, 281; cincta, 271; corticalis, 271; decemfasciata, 271; decora, 271, 280; disjuncta, 271; fasciata, 271; fenestrarum, 271; griseo-olivata, 271, 281; incerta, 271, 280; intermedia, 274, 275; intermedia, var. elongata, 275; lanuginosa, 271, 278; marginata, 271; membranacea, 271, 280; multifasciata, 275, 278; multifasciata, var. lanuginosa,

- 277, 278, 279; multifasciata, var. Nicoleti, 278, 279; multifasciata, var. pulchella, 277; muscorum, 271, 278; Nicoletii, 271, 275, 278; nivalis, 271, 272, 275; perpulchra, 271, 281; purpurascens, 271, 282; superba, 279; variegata, 271.
- Entomobrya, Revis. of genus, by G. Brook, 270.
- Epeira, 166; diadema, 166, 173.
- Epilobium, 180; montanum, 180.
- Epinaeus, 54, 58.
- Epitelia, 54, 61.
- Epitheca and theca of corals, 361.
- Epitranus, 54, 55, 56; albipennis, 54, 56; fulvescens, 54, 55; impulsator, 54, 56.
- Eristalis, 179; tenax, 179, 180, 181, 182, 185.
- Erotylidæ, 351.
- Erythræa, 175; Centaurium, 175.
- Erythrotriorchis, 405, 407; Doriæ, 405, 407.
- Eschara, 402.
- Eucalyptus, manna on, 109; gracilis, 111; leucoxyllum, 111; odorata, 109; oleosa, 109, 110, 111; viminalis, 109, 111.
- Euchalcis, 54, 63; hematomera, 67; Miegii, 54, 63.
- Eulepidotis, 202; politaria, 202.
- Eulima, 99, 112, 122, 125, 129; acanthyllis, 112, 118; acerrima, 112, 118, 120; acicula, 117; ambliæ, 112, 127; attenuata, 117; bilineata, 113, 117; campyla, 112, 122; chascanon, 112, 114; chaunax, 112, 114; chydæa, 112, 124; chyta, 112, 121; cylindrata, 112, 125; dissimilis, 112, 128; distorta, 117, 127; distorta, var. gracilis, 113, 115; ephamilla, 112, 116, 120; eurychada, 112, 129; fallax, 112, 123, 124; famelica, 112, 121; fasciata, 112, 113, 114; gomphus, 112, 125, 127; gracilis, 115, 117, 121; hebes, 112, 127; hians, 112, 115; hyalina, 112, 126; intermedia, 114, 115, 116, 119, 120; Jeffreysiana, 114, 120; kampyla, 129; latipes, 112, 120; lentiginosa, 124; Manzoniana, 118; oxytata, 112, 117, 118, 119, 120; paivensis, 124; polita, 99, 116; psila, 112; rutila, 118; sarissa, 112, 119, 121; sternostoma, 125, 127; subulata, 113, 116.
- Eulimella, 122.
- Eupatorium, 177; cannabinum, 177.
- Euphrasia, 177; officinalis, 177, 178.
- Eurystheus, 102; erythrophthalmus, 102.
- Eurystomus, 434; afer, 434.
- Eutrapela, 195.
- Evadne, 102; Nordmanni, 102.
- Falco, 438; ardesiacus, 438; chicquera, 438; ruficollis, 438; tinnunculus, 438.
- Fatua, 348, 351.
- Fenestellidæ, 401.
- Feronia, 372.
- Fishes, brain and nerves of, 1.
- Fissurellidæ of 'Challenger' Exped., R. B. Watson on, 26.
- Flowers visited by insects, A. W. Bennett on, 174; R. M. Christy on, 186.
- Flustra, 105; foliacea, 105.
- Forelia, 51.
- Formica cinerea, 50; fusca, 48, 50.
- Function tongue of bee, 408.
- Fungia, 141, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 304, 311, 419; echinata, 149, 150, 159; Ehrenbergi, 149; paumotensis, (ftnote) 146; scutaria, (ftnote) 146; subintegæ (ftnote), 146.
- , columella of, 146; distrib. of septa, 145; histology hard parts, 146; interocular spaces, 146; sclerenchyma of, 141; echinata, 149, construct. corallum of, 149.
- Fungiacea, 139.
- Fungidæ, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 146, 159, 161, 302, 303, 314, 316, 317, 318.
- , Prof. Duncan on n. gen. of (Diafungia), 417.
- , hard struct. of, 137, 302; as diff. by Edw. & Haime, 139; diagnosis of fam., 141.
- Funginæ (subfam.), 140, 141, 155, 160, 302, 303, 318, 417, 419.
- Fusus, 95; gracilis, 95, 99, 100; islandicus, 95, 96, 97; propinquus, 95, 97, 99, 100; Turtoni, 99.
- Gadus, 95; virens, 95.
- Galathea, 95, 98; squamifera, 95, 96, 100.
- Galeopsis, 180; Tetrahit, 180.
- Galium, 176; verum, 176.
- Gamasidæ, 381, 385, 388.
- Gamasids of bee, A. D. Michael, observ. on, 386, 388.
- Gamasus, 371, 373, 377, 379, 384 (ftnote), 385, 388.
- Garrulinæ, 427.
- Garvies, are young herrings, 92.
- Gastrolina, 350, 351.
- Gemelaria, 105; loriculata, 105.

- Genabacia, 140.
 Geometra, 200; mahometaria, 200; mexicaria, 200.
 George, C. F., on Acarid supposed Hypopus, 384.
 Geranium, 178, 193; Robertianum, 180; sylvaticum, 178.
 Gerda caudata, new Peritrichous Infusorian, F. W. Phillips on, 293, 294, 295; glans, 293; fixa, 294.
 Glaucidium, 439; perlatum, 439.
 Glauconome, 401; stellipora, 401.
 Goldie, A., coll. of birds from N. Guinea, 405.
 Gonepteryx, 188; rhamni, 188.
 Gonogala, 197, 201; diagnosis of, 197; lactea, 201.
 Gonorthus, 197, 200, 201, 204; flavifimbria, 200.
 Grallatores, 440.
 Grasshopper, auditory org. in leg, 4.
 Graucalus, 424; pectoralis, 424.
 Gryllus hieroglyphus, auditory org. in leg, 4.
 Gymnobucco, 432; Bonapartii, 432.
 Gypohierax, 436; angolensis, 436.
 Haleyon, 431; chelicutensis, 435; cyanoleuca, 435; malimbica, 435; semicærulea, 435.
 Halichondria, 105, 107; ficus, 107; panicea, 105.
 Halicore, 367, 368, 369, 370.
 Haliglossa, 149, 150; echinata, 149.
 Halomitra, 155, 159, 160, 161; crustacea, 155; construct. of, 155.
 Halticella, 53, 54, 60, 61, 62, 64; cineraria, 54, 62; declavator, 54, 61; divisicornis, 63; ducator, 54, 61; dubitator, 54, 60; ensator, 61, 66; fascicornis, 54, 63; figurator, 67; finator, 68; gladiator, 61; liberator, 54, 62; motator, 61 (err.); myrmeleonis, 64; nigricola, 67; notator, 61; osmicida, 54, 63; properator, 61; signator, 61; subfasciata, 62; tarsalis, 67; tentator, 61, 66; venusta, 67; vetusta, 67.
 Haltichella, 64, 66 (err.); erythrotelus, 66; osmicida, 67.
 Hapaloderma, 434; narina, 434.
 Hedydipna, 427; platyura, 427.
 Helotarsus, 437; ecaudatus, 437.
 Heracleum, 180; Spondyleum, 180, 182.
 Herodii, 440.
 Herpetolithus, 149; Ehrenbergi, 149.
 Herpolitha, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 159, 161; foliosa, 152, arrang. hard parts of, 152; limosa, 152.
 Herring-breeding, 89; fry, 92, destruction of, 93; migrations of, 86, 93.
 Herring-fishery of Scotland, 84; diminishing?, 88; harbour-accomodation for, 92; increasing, 91; tab. statements, 90, 91.
 Heteromera, 351.
 Heteropora, 402; conifera, 402, 403; lateralis, 402.
 Heteroporidæ, 402; G. Busk on tabula of, 402; A. W. Waters on, 403.
 Hieracium, 180; sylvaticum, 180.
 Higonius, n. g., 299; cilo, 299 (ftnote), 300; crux, 300 (ftnote); Poweri, 299 (ftnote), 300.
 Hipparchia, 175; Janira, 175, 176, 181, 184.
 Hippoglossoides, 96, 99, 100; limanoides, 96.
 Hippolyte, 94; Cranchii, 98; spinus, 94, 95, 97, 98; Thompsoni, 95, 96, 98, 100.
 Hippota, 54, 64.
 Histeridæ, 296, 350, 351.
 Histiotoma, 380; pectineum, 380.
 Hockeria, 54, 64, 67, 74; canariensis, 74; Dargelasii, 67; figurator, 67; nigra, 67; nyssa, 67; proxenus, 67; rufipes, 67; Walkeri, 67.
 Hololepta, 350.
 Homologies, cerebral, Prof. Owen on, 1.
 Homopus, 372, 373, 374, 375; elephantis, 373, 375.
 Honey-ant, n. gen. of, 41.
 Hoplopterus, 441; speciosus, 441.
 Humilinares, 426.
 Hyas, 94, 97; coarctatus, 94, 95, 96, 100.
 Hybothorax, 54, 64; Graaffii, 54, 64.
 Hybridism in Salmo, Dr. Day on, 13, 17, 18.
 Hydractinia, 106; echinata, 106, 108.
 Hydrozoa E. coast Scotland, 106.
 Hymeniacion, 107; ficus, 107.
 Hymenoptera, visits to flowers, 185.
 Hypericum, 175; humifusum, 179; montanum, 175; perforatum, 175, 176; pulchrum, 178.
 Hyphalaster, 215, 217, 234; diadematus, 234, 237; inermis, 234, 239; hyalinus, 234, 235; planus, 234, 242.
 Hyphantornis, 426; atrogularis, 426.
 Hypodectes, 375 and ftnote.
 Hypopi, 372, 373, 374, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389.
 Hypopus, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 383, 384, 385, 386, 389, 390, 3.4; feroniarum, 372, 378, 378;

- sapromysarum, 372; spinitarus, 375.
- Hypopus, Berlese on, 377; Claparède on, 373, 377, 379; Dufour on, 372, 377; Dujardin on, 372, 377, 384; Dugès on, 371, 377; Furstenberg on, 373; Gervais on, 372, 377; Haller on, 376, 377; Koch on, 372, 377; Megnin on, and exper., 374, 377; Michael's summary thereon, 389; Murray on, 375, 377; Tatem on, 375.
- Hypopus question, A. D. Michael on, 371.
- Idiodactyles, 427.
- Idmonea, 401.
- Ilyaster, 218 (ftnote); mirabilis, 218 (ftnote).
- Inachus, 95; dorsettensis, 95, 96.
- Infusorian, Peritrichous, new (Gerda caudata), 293.
- Insects, nerv. syst. of, 9, 13.
- Insects' visits to Flowers, A. W. Bennett on, 175, 181; R. M. Christy on, 186.
- Invertebrates, nervous centres of, 6.
- Irrisor, 427; erythrorhynchus, 427.
- Irrisorinæ, 427.
- Isodictya, 106; Edwardii, 106, 107; græcilis, 106, 107.
- Isotoma, 270, 272, 280.
- Ispidina, 435; picta, 435.
- Japan Brenthidæ, 295.
- Jonthocerus, 298; crematus, 299; nigripes, 298, 299; ophthalmicus, 299.
- Katydes, auditory org. in leg, 4.
- Kirby, W. F., on genera of Chalcidinae and n. sp. of Leucospidinæ, 53.
- Labiatae, 175, 182.
- Labidophorus talpæ, 376.
- Laminiplantares, 422.
- Lamium, 177; album, 177.
- Lamprocolius, 426; amethystinus, 427; auratus, 427; splendidus, 426.
- Languria, 347; atriceps, 347, 358; columella, 347, 357; convexicollis, 347, 356; filiformis, 347, 348; fucosa, 347, 358; geniculata, 347, 357; ingens, 347, 348, 356, 358; Jansoni, 348; Lewisii, 347, 357, 358; Menetriesi, 347; Mozardi, 348, 349, 356; nara, 347, 357; nigripes, 347, 348; nigritarsis, 347, 357; pectoralis, 347, 356, 357; prætermissa, 347, 358; præusta, 347, 348; ruficeps, 347, 358; sodalis, 347; trifoliata, 348, 352; unicolor, 347; Waterhousei, 347.
- Languriidæ, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 359; breeding of, 356; develop. of, 349, 351; forms of, 350; geograph. distrib. of, 347; influence exter. agents on, 352; modifications of, 352; number sp. of, 348.
- Laniarius, 423; æthiopicus, 423; chloris, 423; erythrogaster, 423; poliocephalus, 423.
- Laniinæ, 424.
- Lanius, 424; excubitorius, 424.
- Lasius flavus, 49, 51; niger, 50.
- Latirostes, 425.
- Leda, 94; minuta, 94, 95, 96.
- Leontodon, 176; autumnalis, 176, 177.
- Lepeta cæca, dentition of, 39.
- Lepidocyrtus, 271.
- Lepidoptera, visits to flowers, 184, 188, 189.
- Lepidosteus, brain of, 1.
- Leptastræa, 362, 366.
- Leptoria, 362, 364; phrygia, 364.
- Lerp insect of Australia, 109; of Van Diemen's Land, 111.
- Leucospidinæ, 65, 69.
- , W. F. Kirby on, 53.
- Leucospis, 65, 69; affinis, 65; affinis, var. floridana, 65; antiqua, 65; basalis, 65; canadensis, 65; Gambeyi, 65; integra, 68; mysolica, 69; tomentosa, 69; tricolor, 69.
- tricolor, a parasite of Anthidium cordatum, 69.
- Lewis, G., Japan Brenthidæ, and notes of their habits, 295; Japanese Languriidæ, with notes on their habits and external sexual structure, 347.
- Lichenopora, 403; boletiformis, 403; cochloidea, 403.
- Ligula edulis, 81; Mansoni, 78, diag. of, 80; nodosa, 82; reptans, 82; simplicissima, 79.
- Limnocorax, 441; niger, 441.
- Limulus, 378, 392.
- Linaria, 178; vulgaris, 178.
- Linyphia, 163, 165 (ftnote); emphana, 163; marginata, 163; montana, 163; scalarifera, 163; triangularis, 163.
- Lipura, mandibles of, 21.
- Littorina, 106, 108, 130; littorea, 106; rudis, 130.
- Lobivanellus, 441; senegalus, 441; senegalensis, 441.
- Locust, brain of, 6; nerves of, 6.
- Lophoserinæ, 140, 141, 302, 303, 309, 315, 317, 318, 419.

- Lophoseris, 303, 308, 317, 318; diagn. of, 303; cristata, 304; explanulata, 304, 305.
- Lophoserinæ, hard parts of, 302.
- Lotus, 176; corniculatus, 176, 177, 181.
- Lubbock, Sir J., on Collembola, 271; observ. on Ants, Bees, and Wasps, pt. X., 41; on sense of colour among some Lower Animals, 205.
- Lucanidæ, 360.
- Lucina, 94; borealis, 94, 95, 97, 98; flexuosa, 96, 98, 100.
- Lucinopsis, 99; undata, 99.
- Luidia, 103; Sarsi, 103, 104.
- Lump-fish, eyes of, 5.
- Lycæna, 188.
- Lychnis, 179; flos-cuculi, 179.
- Lycosa, 165 (ftnote). *
- Lythrum, 178; Salicaria, 178, 179.
- Macrodipteryx, 434; vexillarius, 434.
- Macrorhinus, 370 (ftnote).
- Maetra, 95; elliptica, 95, 97, 99, 100.
- Madrepora, 155; crustacea, 155; monile, 313.
- Madreporaria, Prof. Duncan on, 137, 138, 139, 361, 395; Perforata, 140, 159.
- Madreporidæ, 139.
- Mæandraræa, 314.
- Mæandrina, 310.
- Mæandroseris, 303, 305, 309, 316; australiæ, 305, 308; Bottæ, 305, 306, 308, hard parts of, 306; divis. of, 305.
- Malacodermata, 138.
- Malaconotinæ, 423.
- Malimbus, 426; nitens, 426.
- Malva, 175; moschata, 176, 182.
- Manatus, 367, 368, 369, 370; americanus, 368 (ftnote), 370; senegalensis, 368 (ftnote), 369.
- Manna of S. Australia, 109.
- Marginella, 334; avena, 334; Nevilli, 334.
- Marine fauna East coast Scotland, 84.
- Medulla oblongata in Vertebrates, 2.
- Megalæminæ, 431.
- Megalocolus, 54, 61, 66; ensator, 66.
- Megatriorchis, 405; Doricæ, 405, 406.
- Melanornis, 423; edoloides, 423.
- Melampyrum, 178; pratense, 178, 180.
- Melierax, 437; Mechowi, 437; polyzonus, 437.
- Melita, 102; obtusata, 102.
- Melophorus, gen. diag. of, 51; Bagoti, 51.
- Meristes, 423; poliocephalus, 423.
- Merops, 434; ægyptius, 434; angolensis, 435; Lafresnayii, 435; nubicus, 434; superciliosus, 434.
- Merulinæ, 140, 303, 316, 317, 318; anatomy of, 316.
- Mesenteripora, 400, 401.
- Mesopicus, 430; decipiens, 430; goertan, 431; namaquus, 430; schoensis, 430; xantholophus, 430.
- Metallopsis, 70; cayennensis, 70.
- Methodic habits of Insects visiting flowers, A. W. Bennett on, 175; R. M. Christy on, 186.
- Michael, A. D., the Hypopus Question, or Life-History of certain Acarina, 371; exper. on Hypopi, 380; on Tyroglyphi, 381.
- Micrabacia, 417, 419.
- Microlanguria, 347, 348; Jansoni, 347, 348.
- Miconia, 200.
- Micronidæ, 195.
- Microsolena, 314.
- Miscogaster, 54, 58; gelo, 54, 58.
- Mite of humble-bee, 384; C. F. George on, 384; A. D. Michael, observ. on, 386.
- Modiolaria, 94; nigra, 94.
- Mollusca of 'Challenger' Exped., by Rev. R. B. Watson, (XVI.) 26, (XVII.) 112, (XVIII.) 284, (XIX.) 319, (XX.) 341.
- Montacuta, 95; substriata, 95.
- Monticulipora, 402.
- Montiporinæ, 314.
- Morio, 350, 361.
- Motella, 89.
- Moths, fam. Urapterygidæ, 195.
- Müller, Dr., criticisms on Lubbock's exper. on Bees, 41.
- Multicavea, 402; lateralis, 402.
- Musca, 371; domestica, 371.
- Muscipetinæ, 425.
- Musophaga, 433; Rossæ, 433.
- Musophaginæ, 433.
- Myobiadæ, 390.
- Myrmeleon, 64.
- Mysis, 95; vulgaris, 95.
- Mytilus, 94; modiolus, 100; phascolinus, 94, 98.
- Natatores, 441.
- Natica, 95; catena, 99, 100; grælandica, 95, 96; Montagui, 99.
- Nectarinia, 427; acik, 428, cuprea, 423; metallica, 428; platyura, 427.

- Nectariniinæ, 427.
 Neochalcis, 54, 60, 63, 67; osmicida, 67.
 Nepeta, 177; Glechoma, 177, 182.
 Nepheloleuca, 197, 201; politia, 201, 202.
 Nephila, 171.
 Nicator, 423; chloris, 423.
 Ninox, 407; Goldiei, 407; terricolor, 407; theomacha, 407.
 Nisus, 437; badius, 437; sphenurus, 437.
 Noctua, 439; perlata, 439.
 Notaspis, 54, 58; formiciformis, 54, 58.
 Note on type specimen of *Carpophaga Finschii* (Ramsay), 25.
 Nucula, 94; nitida, 98; nucleus, 94, 95, 98.

 Observ. on Ants, Bees, and Wasps (Lubbock), pt. X., 41.
 — on marine fauna of E. coast Scotland, by Dr. F. Day, 84.
 Oculinidæ, 139, 395.
 Odostomia, 124, 128, 328; lactea, 328; unidentata, 124.
 Omophron, 350.
 Ononis, 171; arvensis, 176.
 Onycognathus, 427; Hartlaubi, 427.
 Opercula of Chilostomata, equivalents of, F. D. Longe on, 401.
 Ophioglypha, 103; ciliata, 103, 104.
 Ophiopholis, 103; aculeata, 103, 104.
 Opisthobranchia, 284.
 Orchesella, 272; cineta, 272, 278.
 Oriolinæ, 424.
 Oriolus, 424; auratus, 424; nigripennis, 424.
 Oroseris, 302.
 Orthostomata, 285.
 Ortygometra, 441; nigra, 441.
 Orychodes insignis, 301; lineolatus, 301; pictus, 301.
 Oscines, 422.
 Osmia, 372, 383.
 Osmoderma, 371; eremita, 371.
 Ossicula auditus, 366 (fnote).
 Oula, 325.
 Owen, Prof., Cerebral Homologies in Vertebrates and Invertebrates, 1.
 Oxylophus, 432; afer, 433; glandarius, 432.

 Pachycephalinæ, 423.
 Pachylanguria, 348.
 Pachyprora orientalis, 425.
 Pachyseris, 303, 309, 310, 317; affinis, 310; exarata, 310; lævicollis, 310; rugosa, 310; speciosa, 310, 311; Valenciennesi, 310, 311.
 Pachyseris, structure of, 309.
 Pagurus, 94, 107, 108; Bernhardus, 94, 95, 96, 100; Prideauxii, 95, 96, 103.
 Pairing of *Tegenaria Guyonii*, 162.
 Palæmon, 95; serratus, 95.
 Palæocyclus, 138.
 Palæornis, 429; torquata, 429.
 Palyadæ, 195.
 Pandalus, 95; annulicornis, 95, 96, 98.
 Papilio Demoleus and *Nephele*, see *Chalcis Cowani*.
 Paradisiidæ, 408.
 Parnassius, 188; Apollo, 188.
 Parra, 441; africana, 441.
 Pavonia, 155, 303, 316; Siderea, 316.
 Pecten, 95; opercularis, 95, 98, 100; similis, 95; tigrinus, 95, 96, 98, 100.
 Pediculus, 384; capitis, 384.
 Pelargi, 440.
 Penthetria macrura, 426.
 Perforata, 137, 138, 313, 363.
 Peripatus, embryo, 10.
 Peristeroidæ, 436.
 Peritrichous Infusorian (*Gerda caudata*), F. W. Phillips on, 293.
 Pernis, 437; apivorus, 437.
 Phalæna, 198, 202; area, 201; areata, 201; politata, 202; politia, 202; sambucaria, 198.
 Phasgonophora, 54, 59, 61, 74; Batesii, 74; crassicauda, 54, 59; sulcata, 54, 59.
 Pherusa, 102; fucicola, 102.
 Phillips, F. W., on new Peritrichous Infusorian (*Gerda caudata*), 293.
 Philoica, 163; domestica, 163.
 Pholidauges, 427; leucogaster, 427.
 Pholidophalus, 436; Sharpii, 436.
 Phyllangia, 396, 399; dispersa, 397; papuensis, 396, 399.
 Phyllostoma, 380; pectineum, 380.
 Picus, 430; balius, 431; goertan, 431; schoensis, 430.
 Pieris, 177; Brassicæ, 177, 181, 184, 188, 193; Rapæ, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 184.
 Pimpinella, 176; Saxifraga, 176.
 Pionias, 429; crassus, 429; fuscicapillus, 429; Meyeri, 430.
 Planera, 350, 351.
 Plantago, 177; lanceolata, 177.
 Platypi, 297.
 Platypus, 296.
 Platystirinae, 425.
 Plesioseris, 309, 317, 318.
 Pleurotoma, 96; turricula, 96, 99.
 Ploceinæ, 426.

- Podabacia, 155.
 Podura, 272; albocincta, 279; arborea grisea, 273; campestris cinerea, 273; fasciata, 275; minuta, 272; nigromaculata, 272; nivalis, 272, 273; simplex, 275; variegata, 275.
 Poduræ, Bourlet on, 270; Nicolet on, 270; Nicolet on Isotoma, 270.
 Pogonorhynchus, 431; bidentatus, 432; leucocephalus, 432; Rolleti, 431.
 Poliornis, 437; rufipennis, 437.
 Polyboroides, 437; radiatus, 437; typicus, 437.
 Polymmatous Alexis, 177, 181, 184.
 Polypora, 401; closure aperture of, 401.
 Polyzoa, E. coast Scotland, S. O. Ridley on, 105.
 Polyzoa, 400, 401, 402.
 Pondon, 102; polyphemoides, 102.
 Poneræ, discov. of, in Britain, 51; contracta, 51.
 Porcellanaster, 215, 217, 246; caulifer, 218, 222; cæruleus, 217 (ftnote), 218; crassus, 218, 225; gracilis, 218, 227; tuberosus, 218, 223.
 Porcellanasteridæ, 214.
 Porites, 148, 362; lutea, 365.
 Poritidæ, 313.
 Poritinæ, 313.
 Porphyrio, 441; Alleni, 441.
 Portunus, 95, 100; marmoreus, 95; pusillus, 96, 100.
 Potentilla, 177; reptans, 177; Tormentilla, 178, 180, 183.
 Poterium, 178; officinale, 178.
 Primula vulgaris, (ftnote) 189
 Prionopinæ, 425.
 Probolium, 102; pollexianum, 102.
 Proctoceras, 54, 60.
 Proctophyllodes, 388; glandarinus, 388.
 Propilidium, shell of, 40.
 Prunella vulgaris, 176, 177, 179.
 Psammobia, 95; ferroënsis, 95, 97.
 Psammoseris, 140.
 Pseudochalcis, 54, 61.
 Psittaci, 429.
 Psylla, manna made by, 109, 110.
 Pterolichus, 375; falseiger, 375.
 Pterostichus, 360.
 Ptilostomus, 427; senegalensis, 427.
 Ptinus, 296.
 Puncturella, 26, 94; acuminata = a var. of Fissurisepta rostrata, 29; acuta = P. profundi, 29; agger, 32; brychia, 32; (Cranopsis) asturiana, 29; conica, 33; cratica, 30; craticia, 27; craticia = Rimula asturiana, 29; galeata (= P. Noachina), 26; granulata, 31; Noachina, 94; oxia, 36; (?) n. sp., 33; plecta = P. clathrata, 29; plecta, 34; princeps (= P. Noachina), 26; profundi, 35; (Fissurisepta) rostrata, 38; sportella, 37; tuberculata = Rimula granulata, 29.
 Pycnonotinæ, 424.
 Pygmephorus, 376, 388 (ftnote), 393; mesembrinæ, 376; spinosus, 376.
 Pyramidellidæ of 'Challenger' Exped., 112.
 Pyrus, 177; malus, 177, 178.
 Radiopora, zoecial tubes of, 403.
 Rallinæ, 441.
 Ramsay, E. P., on type of Carpophaga Finschii, 25.
 Ranunculus, 177, 189 (ftnote), 193; acris, 193; bulbosus, 177, 193; Ficaria, 189 (ftnote); repens, 193.
 Remarks on the genera of subfam. Chalcidinae, with synonymic notes and descrip. of new sp. of Leucospidinae and Chalcidinae, by W. F. Kirby, 53.
 Report on Echinoderms of E. coast Scotland, by Prof. F. J. Bell, 102.
 Retepora, 404.
 Reticulipora, 401, 403; dorsalis, 401; nummulitorum, 401; transennata, 403.
 Rhaphidorrhynchus, 301.
 Rhipiphorus, 376; paradoxus, 376.
 Rhytina, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370; Stelleri, 366, 370; auditory ossicles of, 366, compared with those of Cetacea, 370.
 Ridley, S. O., On some structures liable to variation in the Subfamily Astrangiaceæ, 395; Zoophytes and Sponges of E. coast of Scotland, 105.
 Rimula, 30; cognata, 30.
 Ringicula, 290; acuta, 293; assularum, 290, 291; auriculata, 292, 293; Goujoni, 291; grandinosa, 292; peracuta, 290, 292, 293; pusilla, 290; semistriata, 293; Someri, 293.
 Ripula, 197, 200; area, 201; mahometaria, 200; mexicaria, 200.
 Rissøa, 129; epidaurica, 129; glabrata, 129 (ftnote); striata, 129.
 Rissøina, 122, 123, 124.
 Romanes, G. J., on physiology of Echinodermata, 131.
 Rubus, 175; fruticosus, 175-180.
 Rumex, 178; acetosa, 178; acetosella, 179.
 Salmo fontinalis, 13, 14, variations and hybridism in, 13, 15, 18; Salar, 19.
 Salvia Verbenaca, 176.

- Sao, 339, *see* *Cyclichna*.
 Saprinus, 350.
 Saprornysa, 372.
 Sarcoptes, 371, 384; *Scabiei*, 371, 378.
 Sarcoptidæ, 373.
 Saxicava, 96; *arctica*, 100; *rugosa*, 96.
 Saxifraga, 178; *granulata*, 178.
 Scabiosa, 176; *arvensis*, 176, 177; *succisa*, 176, 179, 183, 193.
 Scalaria, 96; *Trevelyana*, 96.
 Scaphander, 341; *gracilis*, 342, 345; *lignarius*, 343, 345; *mundus*, 312, 345; *niveus*, 342, 343; *punctostriatus*, 313, 344, 346.
 Scarabæus, 371.
 Scarites, 350, 361.
 Schistocephalus *dimorphus*, 81.
 Schizorhis, 433; *zonura*, 433.
 Sclerobasica, 138.
 Sclerodermata, 138.
 Scops, 439; *giu*, 439; *zorca*, 439.
 Scotornis, 434; *longicauda*, 434.
 Scrobicularia, 97; *prismatica*, 97, 99.
 Scutus *australis*, dentition of, 39.
 Seyphidia, 293.
 Sebasius *Deyrollei*, 296.
 Senecio *Jacobææ*, 175-181.
 Sense of colour in *Daphnia*, 205; in *Crustacea*, 206.
 Serrator, 375; *amphibius*, 375, 380.
 Serratula, 178, 179; *tinctoria*, 178, 179, 183.
 Sharpe, R. B., Contributions to the Ornithology of New Guinea, IX., 405; Notes on Collection of Birds made by Herr Bohndorff in Bahr el Ghazal Province and Nyam-nyam Country, Africa, 419.
 Siderastræa, 303, 316, 317, 318; anatomy of, 316; *grandis*, 318.
 Siderina, 319.
 Sigmodus, 425; *mentalis*, 425; *rufiventris*, 425.
 Sira, 271.
 Siræ, 280.
 Sirenia, 370.
 Sirinopteryx, 197, 201; diagnosis of, 197; *rufivinctata*, 201.
 Sladen, W. P., on *Asteroides* of 'Challenger' Exped., 214.
 Smicra, 53, 54, 56, 58, 65, 70; abdominalis, 65; *adaptata*, 66; *ambigua*, 65; *Burmeisteri*, 73; *captiva*, 66; *certa*, 72; *contacta*, 71, 72; *decipiens*, 73; *decora*, 54, 56; *descripta*, 66; *dimidiata*, 66; *discolor*, 73; *dux*, 54, 58; *erythrina*, 66; *exhauriens*, 66; *femorata*, 66; *flammula*, 66; *foveata*, 71; *fulvescens*, 71; *ignea*, 71; *igneoidea*, 71; *incerta*, 72; *leucotelus*, 54, 60; *luteipennis*, 74; *masus*, 56; *melanoptera*, 66; *nigropicta*, 66; *pera*, 72; *pulchra*, 66; *rufipes*, 70; *sispes*, 71; *subpunctata*, 66; *transitiva*, 66.
 Smynthurus *apicalis*, habit of, 23.
 Solaster, 103; *endeca*, 103, 104.
 Solen *pellucidus*, 95, 99.
 Solidago *virgaurea*, 180.
 Spatangus *purpureus*, 102, 103, 104.
 Spermophorum of Spiders, 165.
 Sphagolobus, 436; *atratus*, 436.
 Sphex, 66; *punctata*, 66.
 Spiders, abd. sex. organ, 171; conflicts of, 171; deposition of semen, 163; killing each other, 169; pairing of, 162; sexual excursions of, 170; testing webs, 170.
 Spilochalcis, 54, 55.
 Spiræa *Ulmaria*, 178, 179.
 Spiranthus, 177; *autumnalis*, 177.
 Spirifer, 124.
 Sponges E. coast Scotland, S. O. Ridley on, 105.
 Spongida E. coast Scotland, 106.
 Stachys, 176; *Betonica*, 176-182; *palustris*, 178-182.
 Steatoda, 164 (ftnote); *guttata*, 164 (ftnote).
 Stenorhynchus, 98; *tenuirostris*, 98.
 Stichaster, 103; *roseus*, 103, 104.
 Stomatoceras, 54, 62, 63.
 Striges, 407.
 Strix, 440; *flammea*, 440.
 Strongylocentrotus, 103; *drobachiensis*, 103, 104.
 Structure and hard parts *Fungidæ* (*Lophoserimæ*), Prof. P. M. Duncan on, 302.
 Structure tongue of Honey-Bee, T. J. Briant on, 408.
 Sturnina, 426.
 Stylifer, 112, 130; *brychius*, 130.
 Stypiura, 54, 59, 66; *conigastra*, 66.
 Styracaster, 215, 217, 229; *armatus*, 232; *horridus*, 239.
 Suberites, 107; *ficus*, 107, 108.
 Sylvania, 423; *pammelæna*, 423.
 Symbiotes, 373; *elephantis*, 373.
 Syntelia, 299.
 Syrnum, 439; *Bohndorffi*, 439; *nuchale*, 439.
 Syrphidæ, 181, 182.
 Syrphus, 177; *clypeata*, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 185.
 Tænia *solium*, 82.
 Tapes, 96; *pullastra*, 96; *virgineus*, 99.
 Taraxacum *officinale*, 177.

- Tarsonemus*, 376.
Tchitrea melanogastra, 425.
Tectura testudinalis, 95.
Tegenaria, 162; *atrica*, 172, 173; *civilis*, 172, 173; *domestica*, 165; *Guyonii*, 162, 163, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170; *parietina*, 165.
 — *Guyonii*, pairing of, 162, 165; depos. of semen, 163; gen. remarks on habits of, 167.
Tellina, 96; *balthica*, 96, 99.
 Tepper, J. G. Otto, Remarks on "Manna" or Lerp Insect of Australia, 109.
Teretrius, 296.
Terpsiphone, 425; *cristata*, 425; *melanogastra*, 425.
Tetracis, 197.
Tetralanguria, 348.
Tettigonia, 109.
Teucrium Scorodonia, 175, 179, 180.
Thalietrum, 179; *flavum*, 179.
Thamnastræa, 302.
Thaumapus, 54, 56, 74; *Walkeri*, 74.
Thaumatelia, 54, 60.
 Theca of Corals, substitution by epitheca, 361.
Therinia, 198; *sambucaria*, 198.
Thinopteryx, 197, 202; *crocopterata*, 202, 203; *delectans*, 203; *nebulosa*, 203; *prætoraria*, 202, 203; *striolata*, 202.
Thoracaster, 215, 217, 245; *cylindratus*, 245.
Thracia, 95; *papyracea*, 95, 99.
Thyonidium, 219.
Timarcha, 360.
Toekus, 435; *camurus*, 436; *erythro-rhynchus*, 435; *fasciatus*, 435, 436; *semifasciatus*, 435, 436.
Tomocerus, Brit. sp. of, G. Brook on, 19; and diff. of, 23.
 — *longicornis*, 23, 24; *niger*, 23; *plumbea*, 23, 24; *tridentiferus*, 22, 24; *vulgaris*, 19, 21, 22, 25.
 Tongue of honey-bee, T. J. Briant on structure of, 408.
Torilis, 175; *Anthriscus*, 175.
Tornatellidæ, 'Challenger' Exped., 284.
Tornatina, 331, 332; *eximia*, 335; *olivula*, 332.
Totipalmatæ, 441.
Trachelizus bisulcatus, 302.
Treron calva, 436; *nudirostris*, 436; *waalia*, 436.
Triæna, diagn. of, 21; *mirabilis*, 21, 22.
Trichodactylus, 372, 375, 376, 383, 384, 390; *Xylocopiæ*, 383, 385.
Trichodactylus, considerations thereon, 383.
Trichotropis, 99; *borealis*, 99.
Trichoxenia, 54, 60, 62.
Trifolium, 175, 193; *fragiferum*, 193; *pratense*, 176, 177, 180; *procumbens*, 175; *repens*, 193.
Trigonura, 54, 59.
Tristrophis, 196, 199, 201; *rufivinctata*, 201; *veneris*, 200.
Trochoseris, 140.
Trochus, 94; *alabastrum*, 94, 96; *millegranus*, 99; *tumidus*, 99, 100.
Trogoninæ, 434.
Trophon, 94; *barvicensis*, 99; *clathratus*, 94, 99.
Trypoxenus, 296, 350.
Tubularia, 107.
 Tullberg on species of *Entomobrya*, 271.
Turacus, 433; *giganteus*, 433.
Turbinolidæ, 139, 395.
Turritella, 94; *terebra*, 94, 96, 99.
Tyroglyphi, 374, 377, 378, 380, 381, 382, 383, 386; breeding of, 382.
Tyroglyphidæ, 381.
Tyroglyphus, 372, 373, 374, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 382, 383, 389; *Dujardinii*, 373; *echinopsis*, 374; *entomologicus*, 383; *farinæ*, 380; *longior*, 379; *mycophagus*, 374, 375, 378, 380, devel. of, 378; *rostrato-serratus*, 374, 375, 380; *siro*, 375, 378, 386.
Umbelliferæ, 175.
Urapterygidæ, 195, 196, 204; distribution of, 195.
Urapteryx, 195, 196, 197, 198, 200, 203, 204; *areata*, 201; *breviaria*, 200; *clara*, 199; *columbicola*, 203; *complicata*, 202; *crocopterata*, 202; *delectans*, 203; *ebuleata*, 199; *flavifimbria*, 200; *illiturata*, 202; *kantalaria*, 199; *luteiceps*, 199; *maculicaudaria*, 199; *multistrigaria*, 199; *nivea*, 199; *picticaudata*, 198; *platinata*, 200; *podaliriata*, 199; *politia*, 202; *prætoraria*, 202; *quadriflata*, 200; *rufivinctata*, 201; *sambucata*, 199; *sambucaria*, 198; *saturniaria*, 200; *sciticaudaria*, 198; *tesserata*, 200; *veneris*, 200.
Utriculus, 320, 326, 334; *acrobeles*, 326, 327; *amboynensis*, 326, 330; *amphizostus*, 326, 336; *aratus*, 326, 329, 331; *avenarius*, 326, 328; *canaliculatus*, 328, 329; *complanatus*, 326, 335; *culcitella*, 332; *famelicus*, 326, 338, 340 (ftnote); *lactuca*, 332; *leptekes*, 326, 327; *leucus*, 326, 334;

- oliviformis, 326, 332; oryctus, 326, 337; pachys, 326, 331; phiala, 339; polita, 331; simillimus, 326, 340; simplex, 332; spatha, 326, 332, 333; striatula, 339; tornatus, 326, 335; truncatulus, 335, 337; turritus, 329; umbilicatus, 320, 338; vertex, 335.
- Valeriana officinalis, 179.
- Vanessa Urticæ, 176, 181, 184, 188.
- Variations in form and hybridism in *Salmo fontinalis*, Dr. Day on, 13.
- Venus, 94; casina, 100; lineata, 99; ovata, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99; striata, 97, 99, 100; striatum, 96; striatus, 95.
- Verbascum, 193.
- Vespa minuta, 54, 65.
- Vidua principalis, 426.
- Viduinæ, 426.
- Volucres Syndactylæ, 429, 434.
- Volvula, 321; acuta, 325; angustata, 325, 326.
- Vorticella, 293, 294; telescopica, 294.
- Vorticellina, 293.
- Wasps, Sir John Lubbock on, 41; industry of, 46.
- Waters, A. W., closure of Cyclostomatous Bryozoa, 400, 401.
- Watson, Rev. R. B., Mollusca of 'Challenger' Exped., XVI. 26, XVII. 112, XVIII. 284, XIX. 319, XX. 341.
- Wing-veins of Lepidoptera, A. G. Butler on number-system of, 196.
- Xenocichla, 424; indicator, 424.
- Xenylla, diagn. of, 20; brevicauda, 20, 21; maritima, 20, 21; nitida, 20, 21.
- Xeropteryx, 197, 203; diagnosis of, 197; columbicola, 203, 204; simplicior, 204.
- Xylocopa, 383; violacea, 383.
- Zanclostominæ, 432.
- Zeidora, A. Adams, = the fossil *Crepidmarginula* of Prof. Seguenza, 26.
- , 26, 37; calceolina, 28; naufraga, 27; Seguenzæ, 28.
- Zemioses, 296, 297, 298; cancellatus, 296; Celtis, 296; porcatus, 296.
- Zoantharia, 138, 309.
- Zoecial tube, closure of, in Cyclostomatous Bryozoa, 400.
- Zoophytes E. coast of Scotland, S. O. Ridley on, 105.
- Zosterops senegalensis, 426.

END OF THE SEVENTEENTH VOLUME.